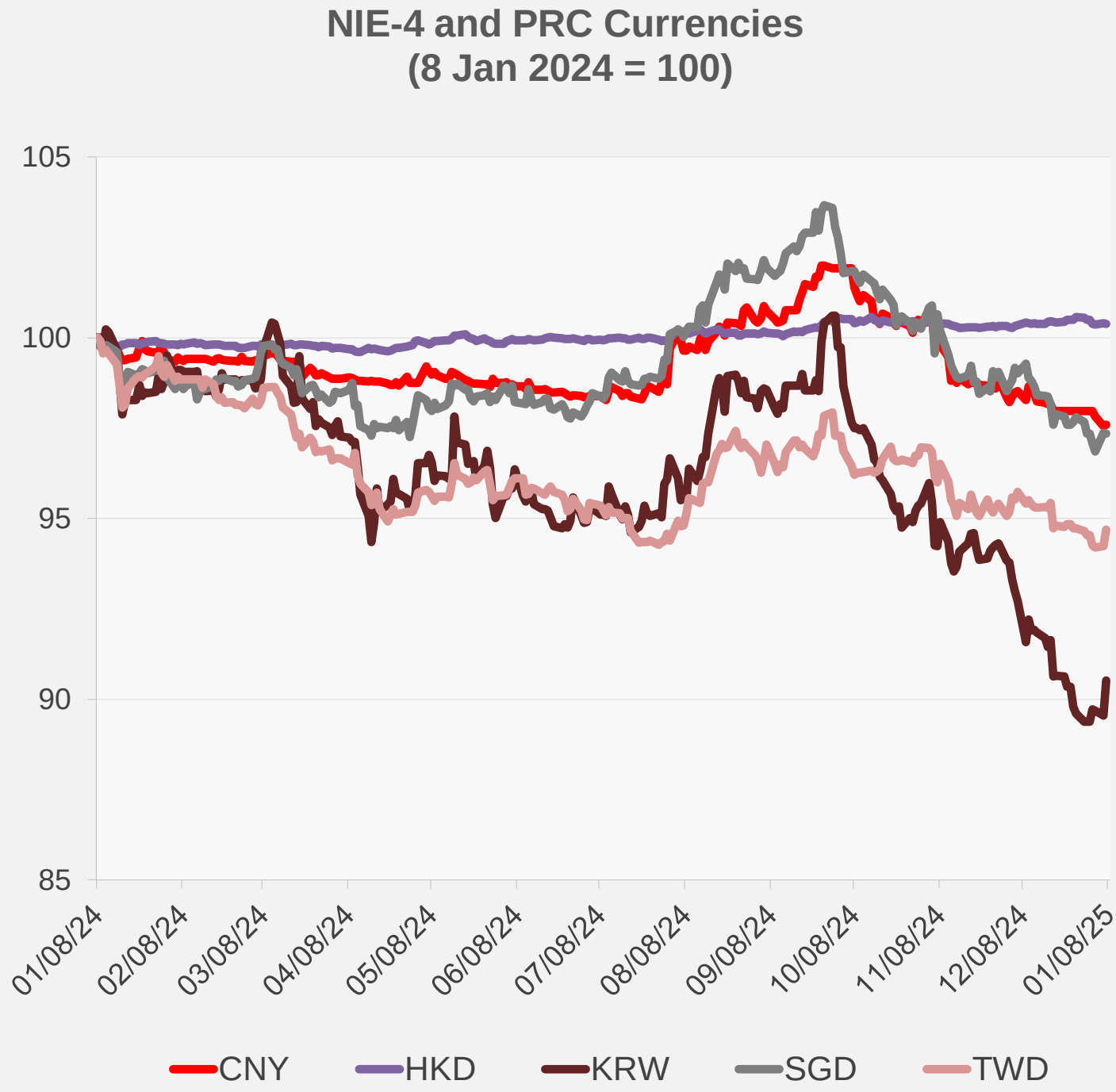
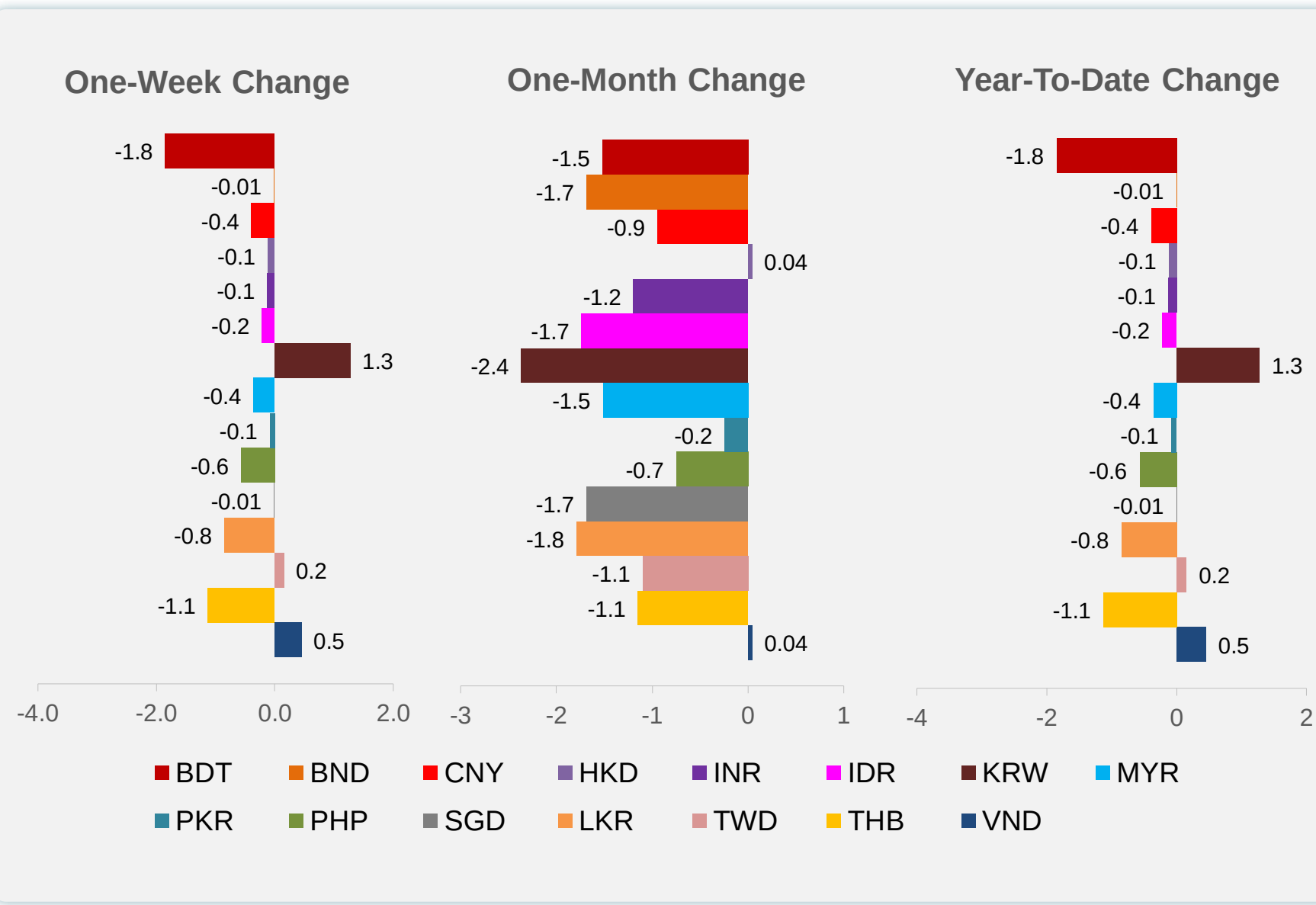
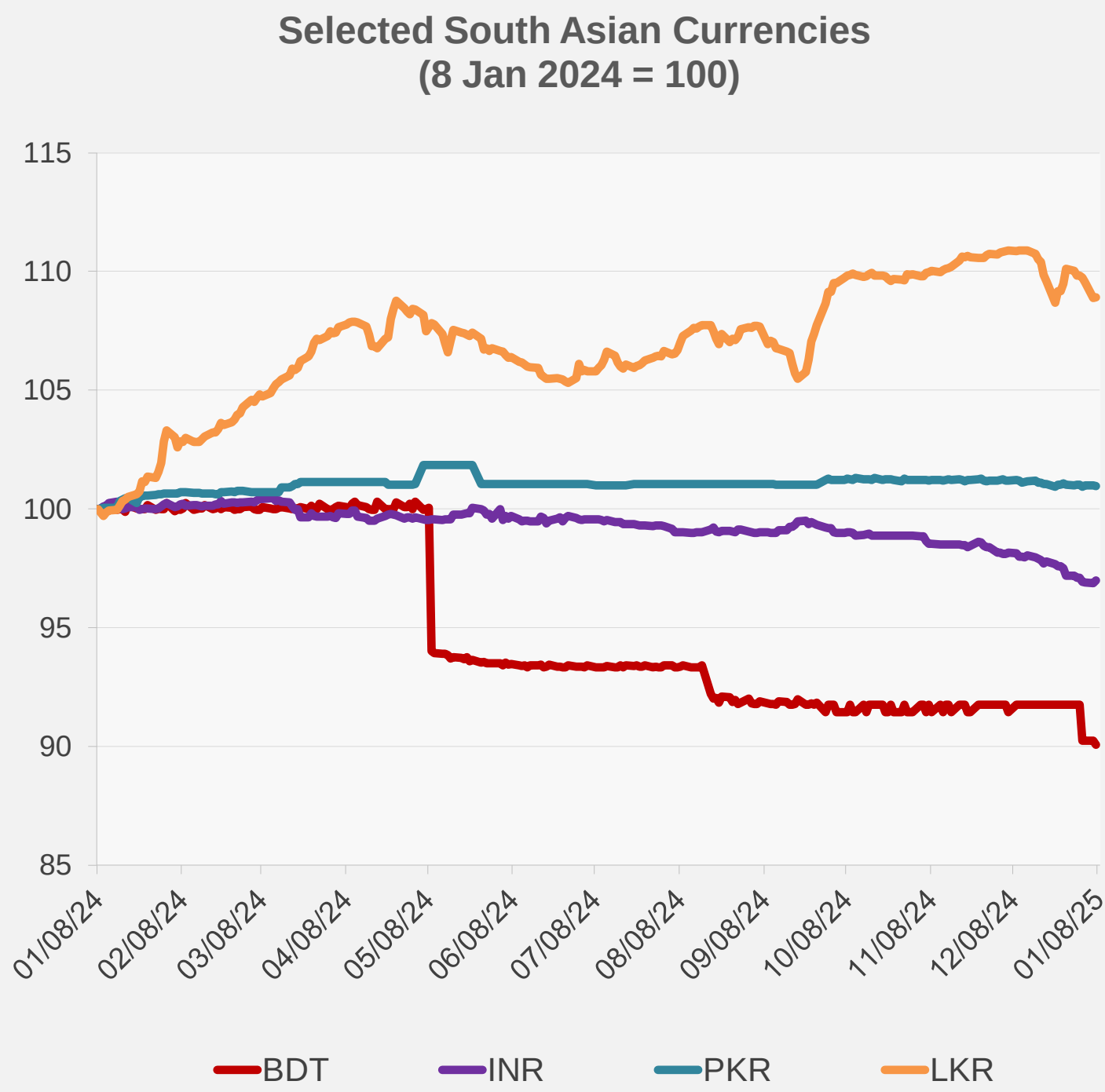
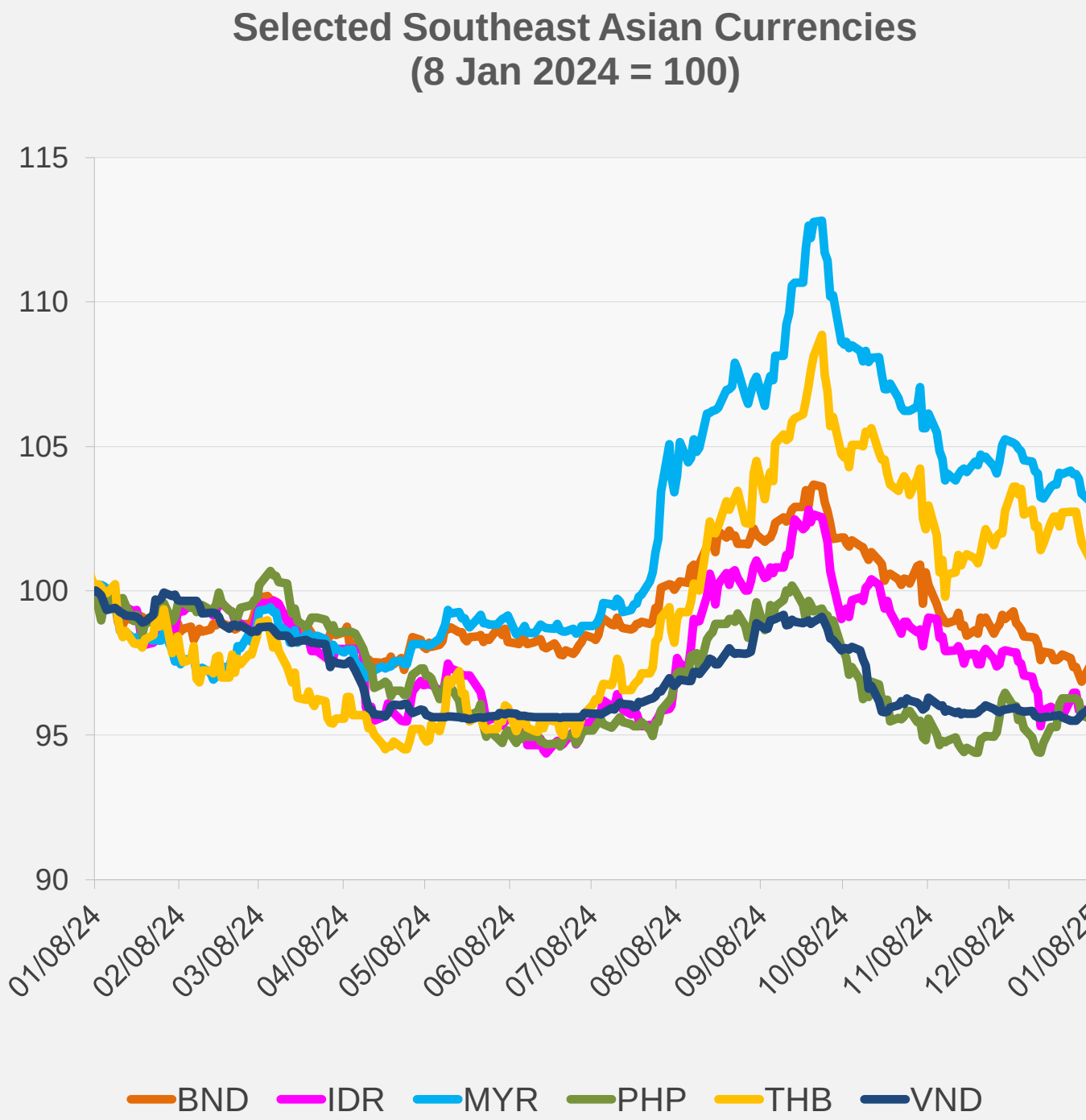


|                              | Latest Closing | % change from<br>Previous Day | % change from<br>01-Jan-25 |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Euro                         | 0.96           | -0.21                         | 0.17                       |
| Japanese yen (JPY)           | 157.93         | -0.27                         | -0.48                      |
| Bangladeshi taka (BDT)       | 121.75         | -0.21                         | -1.85                      |
| Brunei dollar (BND)          | 1.36           | -0.01                         | -0.01                      |
| Chinese yuan (CNY)           | 7.33           | 0.02                          | -0.39                      |
| Hong Kong dollar (HKD)       | 7.78           | -0.02                         | -0.11                      |
| Indian rupee (INR)           | 85.72          | 0.12                          | -0.12                      |
| Indonesian rupiah (IDR)      | 16,130.00      | 0.40                          | -0.22                      |
| Korean won (KRW)             | 1,453.60       | 1.09                          | 1.28                       |
| Malaysian ringgit (MYR)      | 4.49           | 0.52                          | -0.36                      |
| Pakistan rupee (PKR)         | 278.60         | -0.04                         | -0.08                      |
| Philippine peso (PHP)        | 58.18          | 0.16                          | -0.57                      |
| Singapore dollar (SGD)       | 1.36           | -0.01                         | -0.01                      |
| Sri Lanka rupee (LKR)        | 295.50         | 0.02                          | -0.85                      |
| Taipei,China NT dollar (TWD) | 32.73          | 0.48                          | 0.15                       |
| Thai baht (THB)              | 34.48          | 0.43                          | -1.12                      |
| Vietnamese dong (VND)        | 25,370.00      | 0.03                          | 0.45                       |

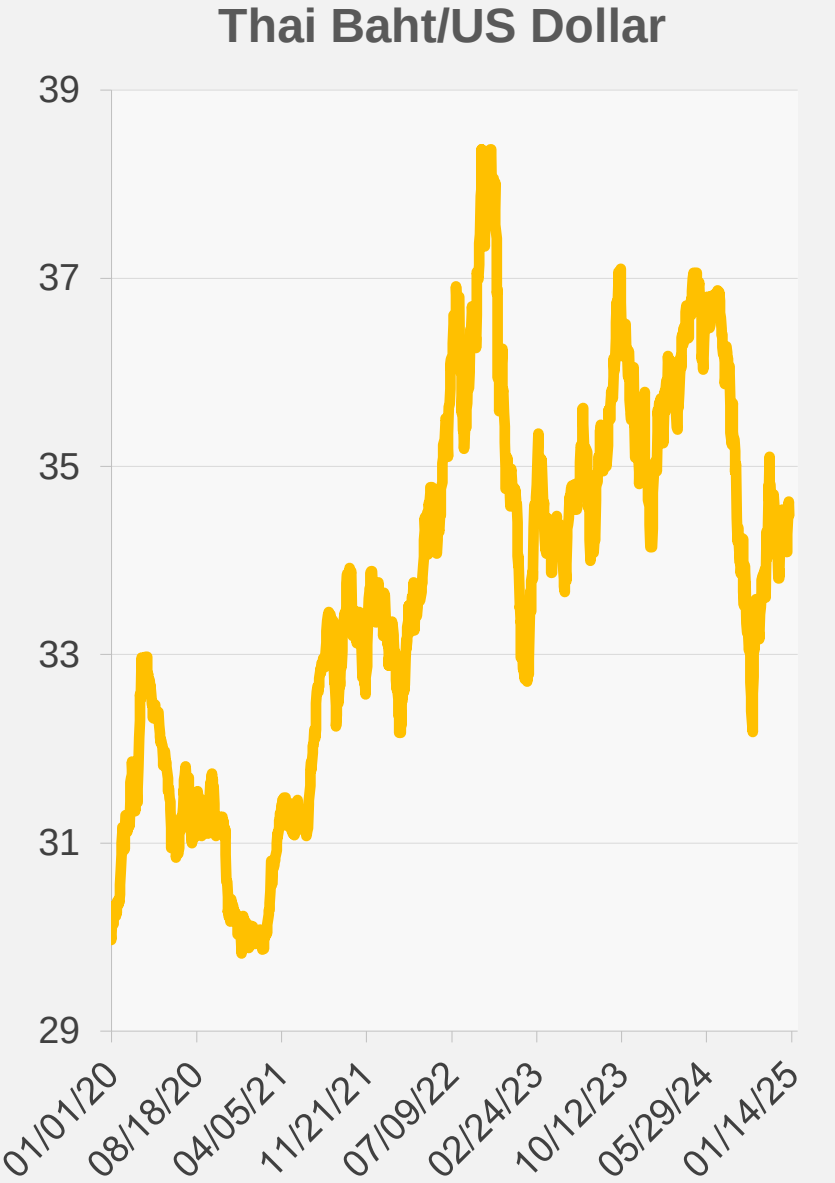
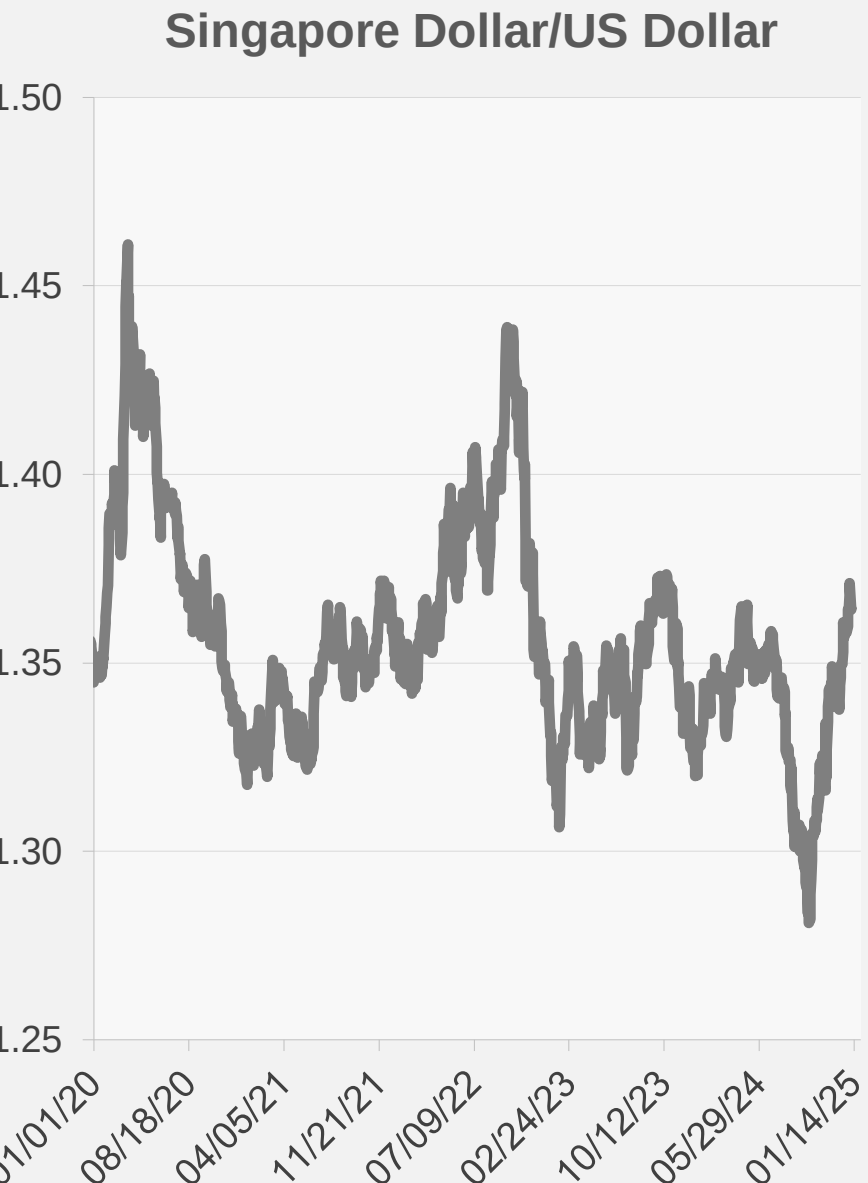
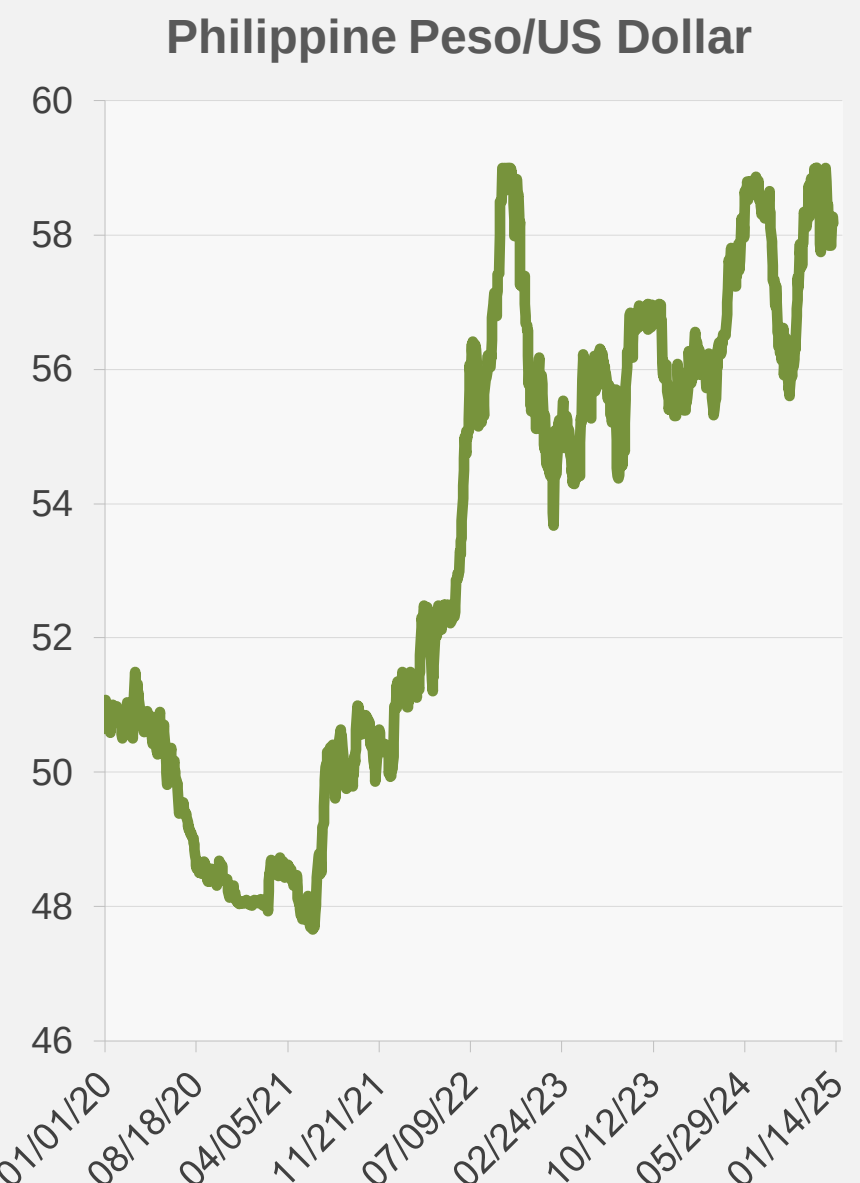
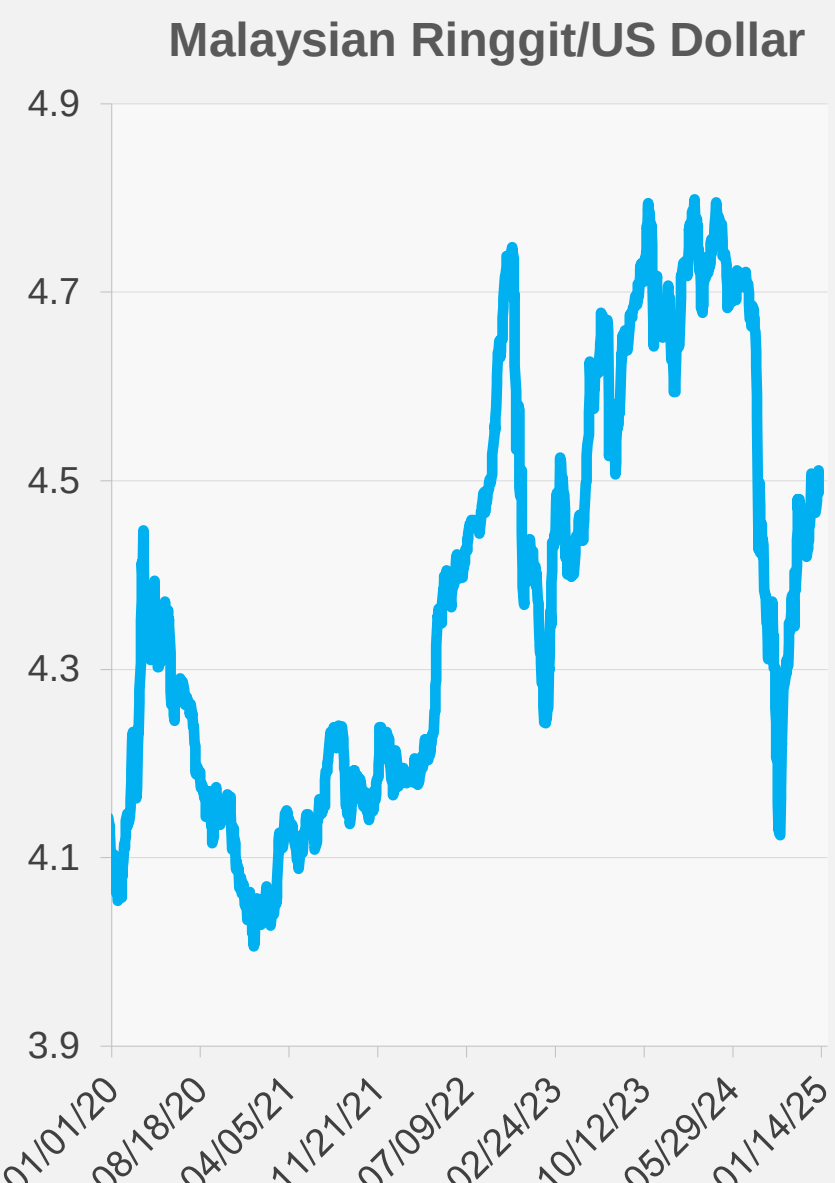
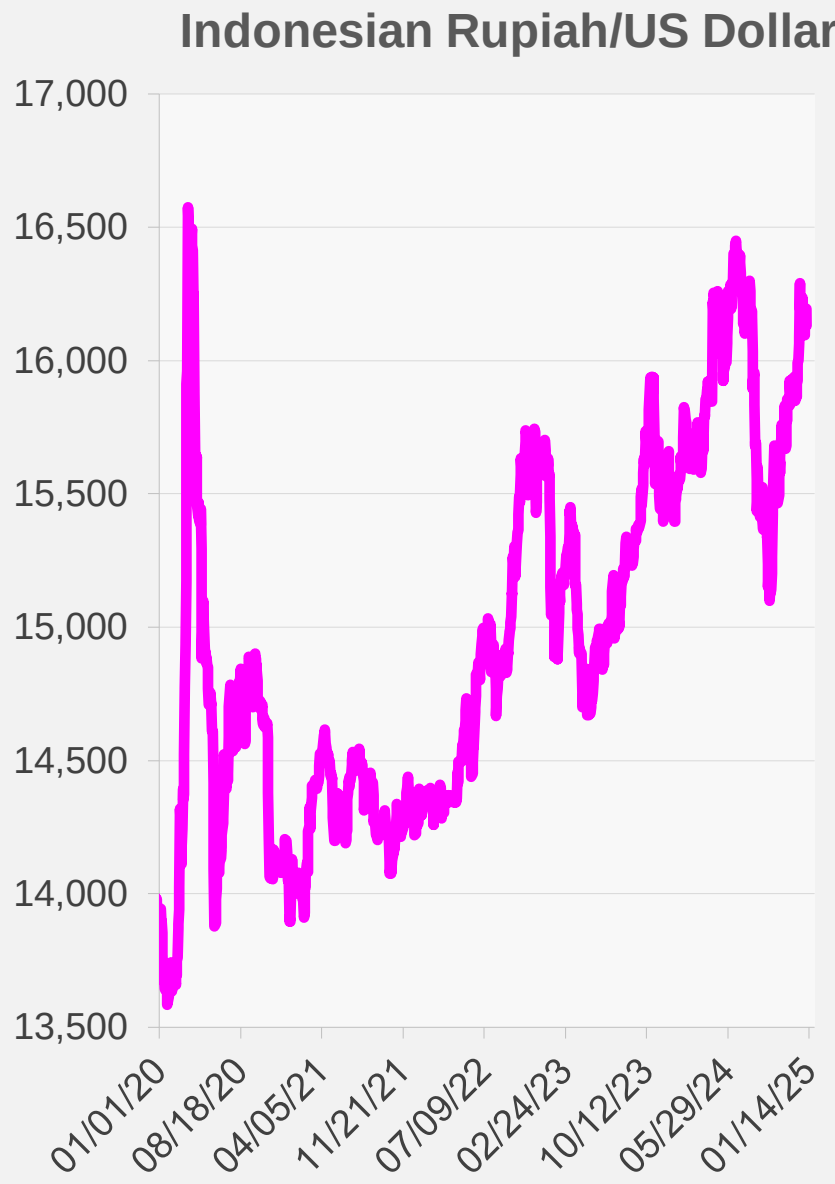
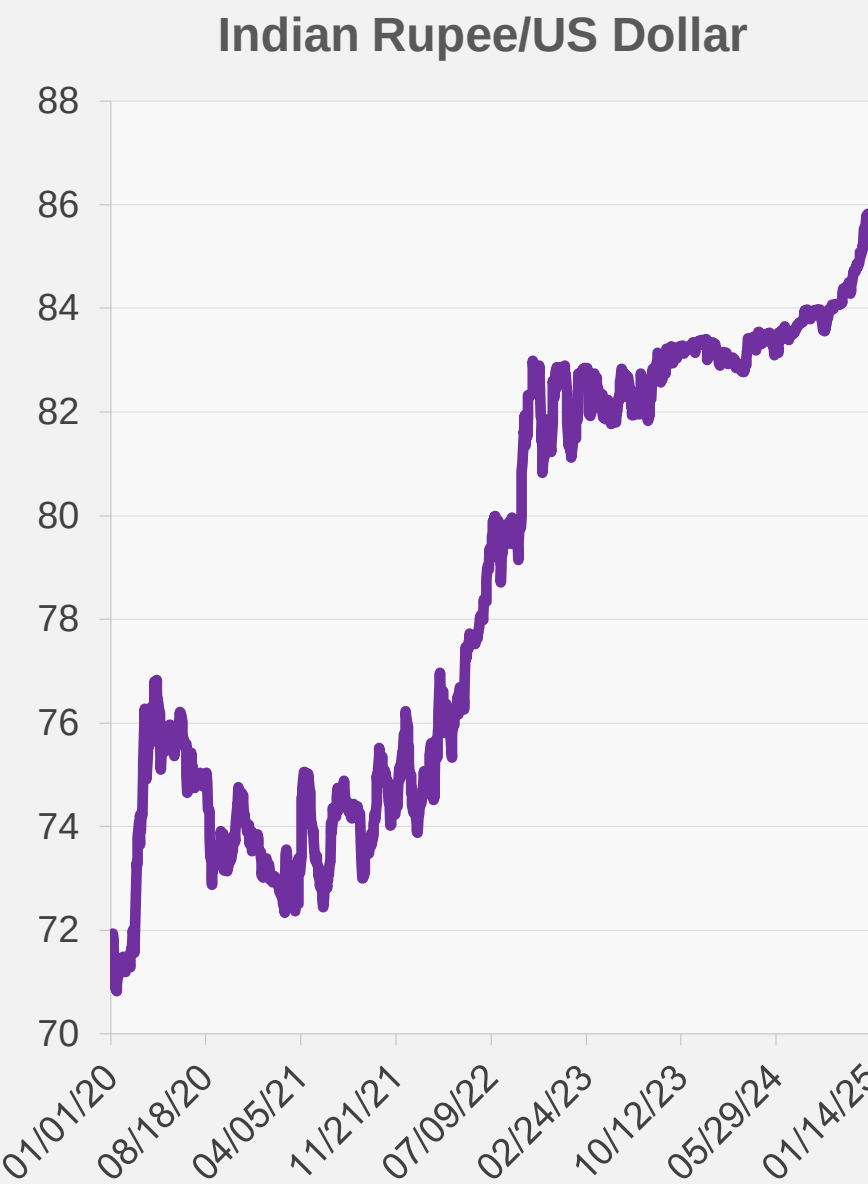
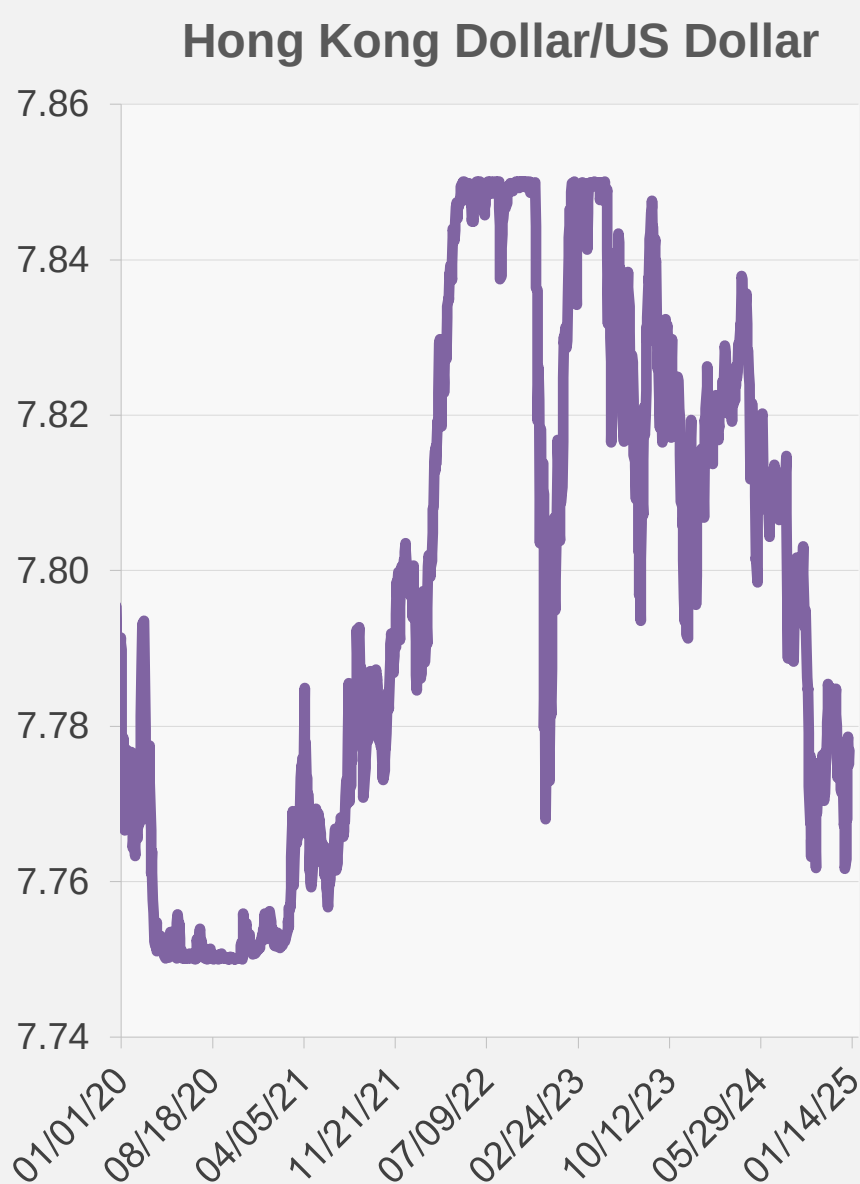
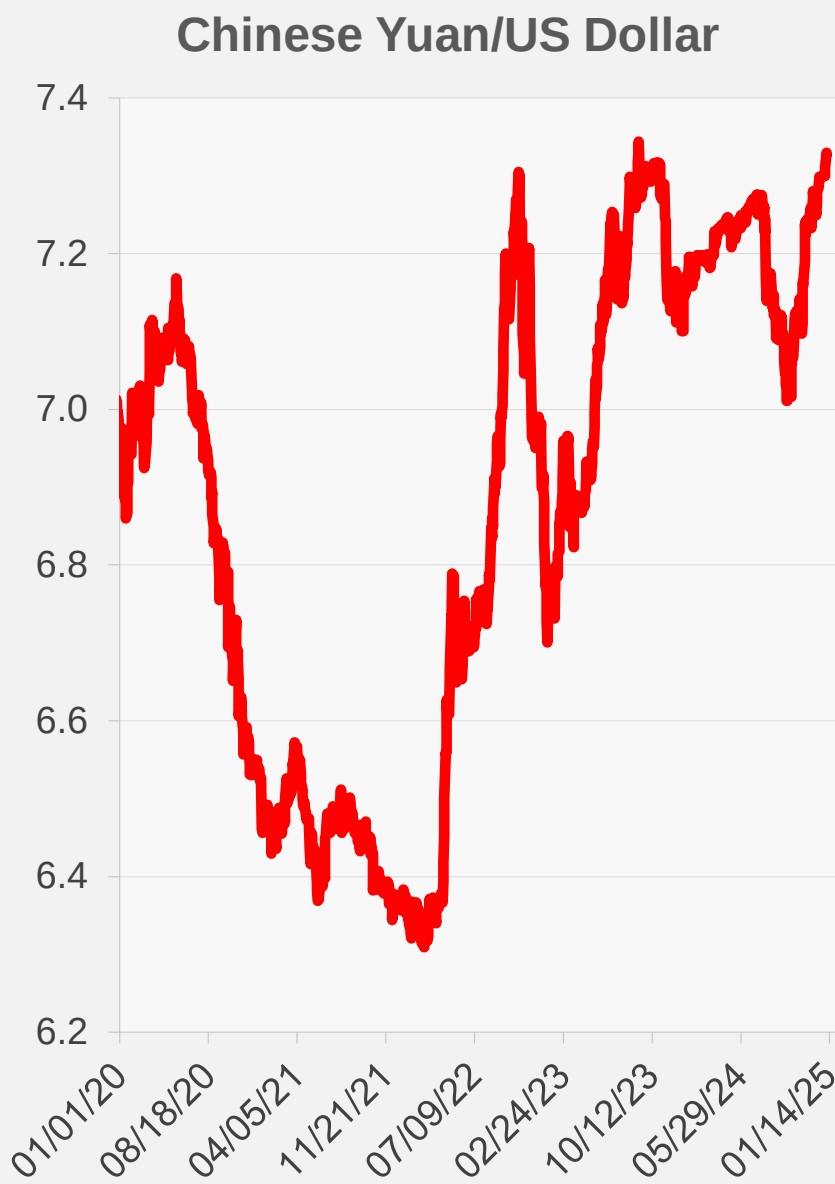


NIE = Newly Industrialized Economies



Note: Negative/Decreasing values indicate depreciation of local currency, and positive/increasing values indicate appreciation.  
Source: ADB calculations using data from Haver Analytics.

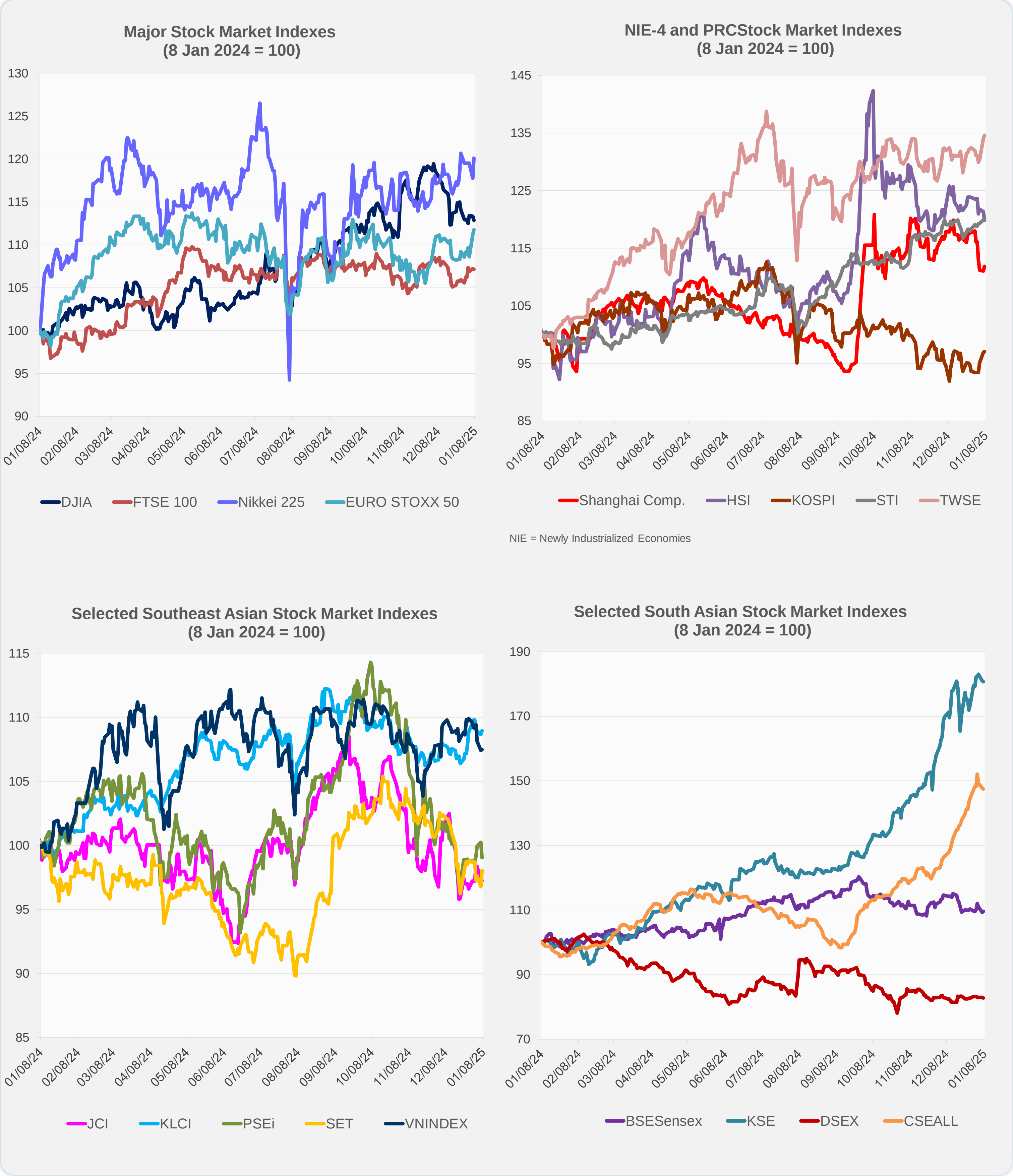
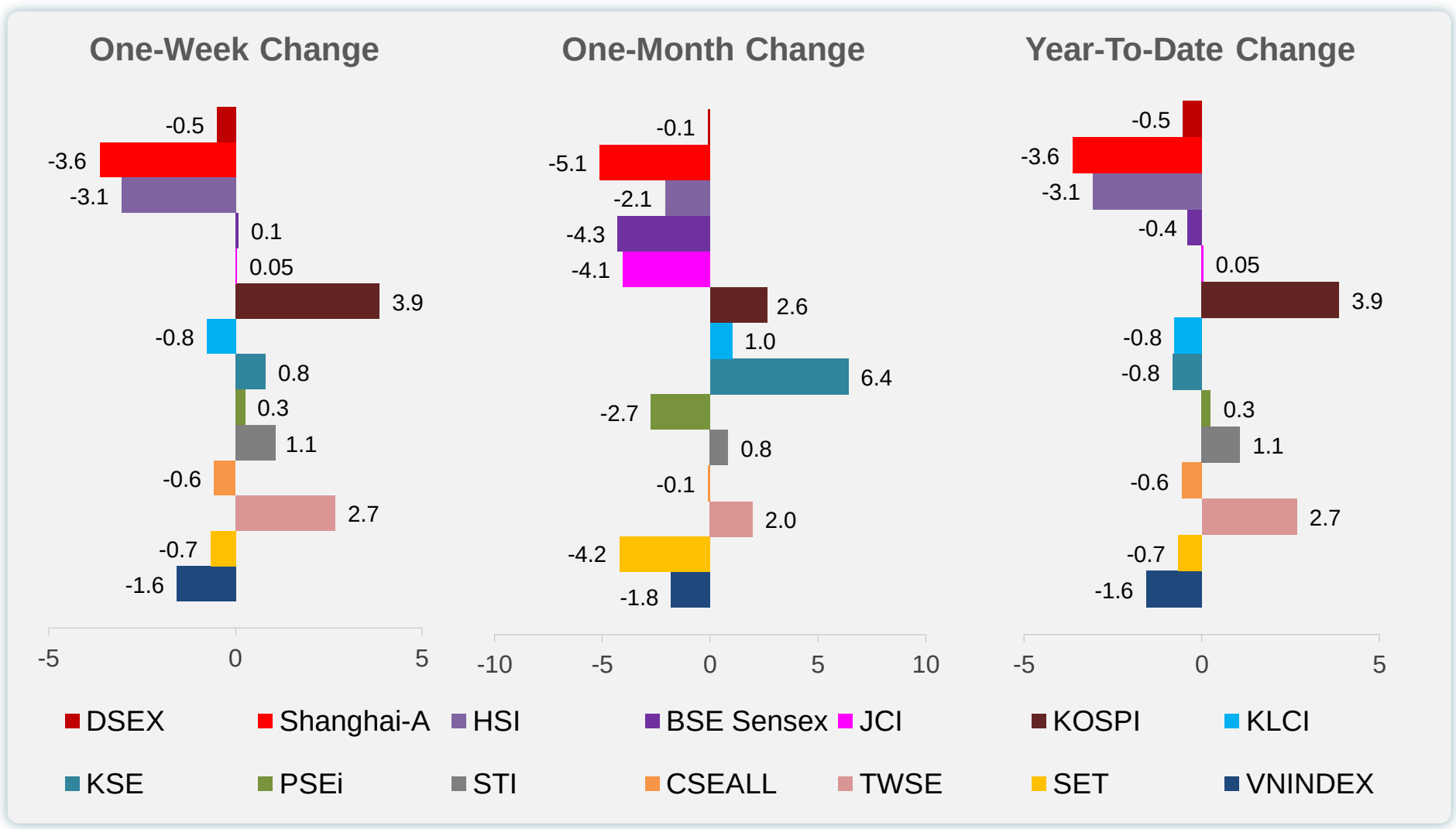




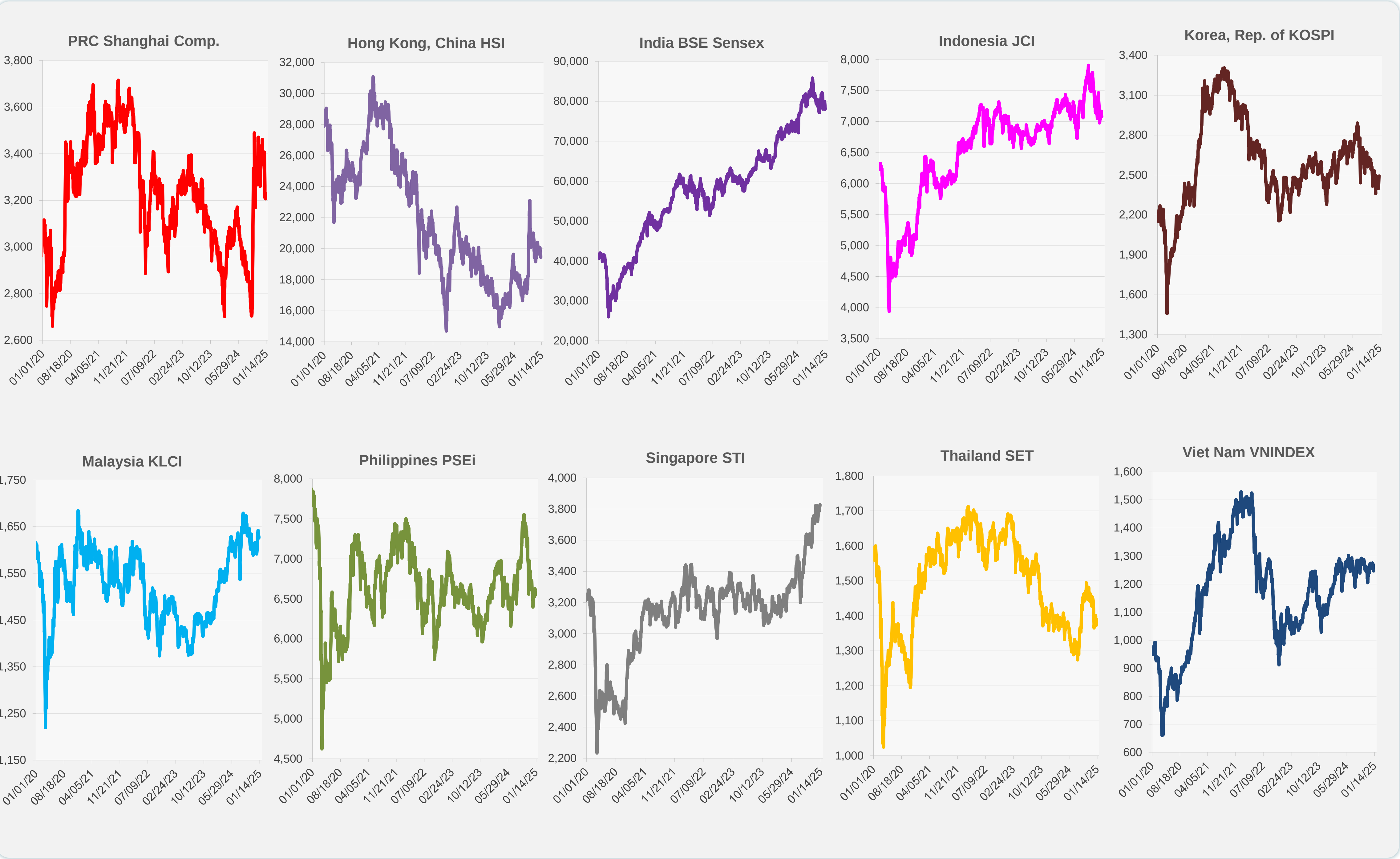
Source: Haver Analytics.



|                      | Latest Closing | % change from Previous Day | % change from 01-Jan-25 |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| US Dow Jones Ind Avg | 42,528.36      | -0.42                      | -0.04                   |
| US NASDAQ            | 19,489.68      | -1.89                      | 0.93                    |
| US S&P 500           | 5,909.03       | -1.11                      | 0.47                    |
| UK FTSE 100          | 8,245.28       | -0.05                      | 0.88                    |
| EURO STOXX 50        | 5,011.82       | 0.50                       | 2.37                    |
| Japan NIKKEI 225     | 40,083.30      | 1.97                       | 0.47                    |
| Bangladesh DSEX      | 5,190.78       | -0.16                      | -0.52                   |
| PRC Shanghai Comp.   | 3,229.64       | 0.71                       | -3.64                   |
| Hong Kong, China HSI | 19,447.58      | -1.22                      | -3.05                   |
| India BSE Sensex     | 78,199.11      | 0.30                       | -0.39                   |
| Indonesia JCI        | 7,083.28       | 0.04                       | 0.05                    |
| Korea, Rep. of KOSPI | 2,492.10       | 0.14                       | 3.86                    |
| Malaysia KLCI        | 1,629.79       | 0.27                       | -0.76                   |
| Pakistan KSE 100     | 116,052.68     | -0.17                      | -0.82                   |
| Philippines PSEi     | 6,545.38       | -1.20                      | 0.25                    |
| Singapore STI        | 3,828.17       | 0.17                       | 1.07                    |
| Sri Lanka CSEALL     | 15,854.64      | -0.15                      | -0.56                   |
| Taipei,China TWSE    | 23,651.27      | 0.44                       | 2.67                    |
| Thailand SET         | 1,390.88       | 1.33                       | -0.67                   |
| Viet Nam VNINDEX     | 1,246.95       | 0.05                       | -1.57                   |



Sources: ADB calculations using data from CEIC Data Company and Haver Analytics.



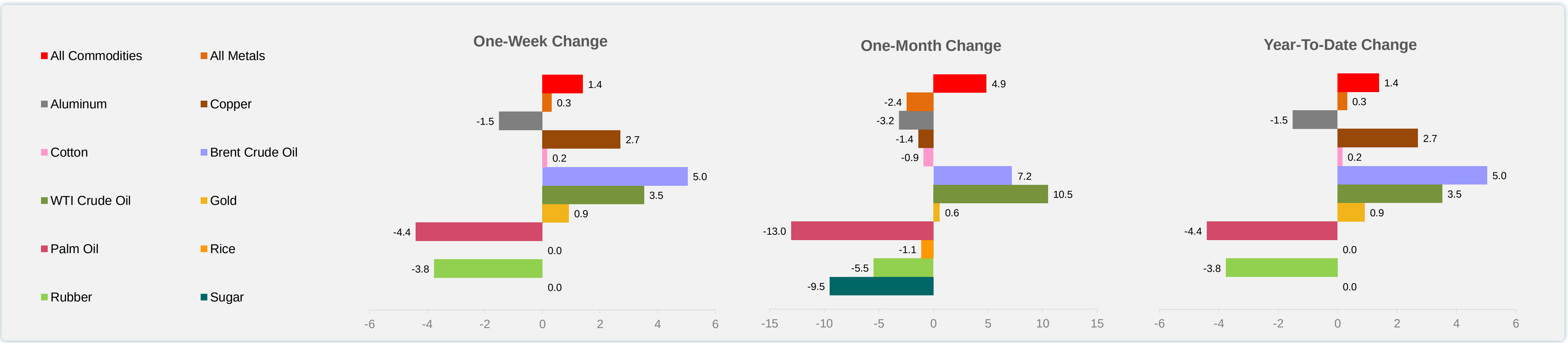
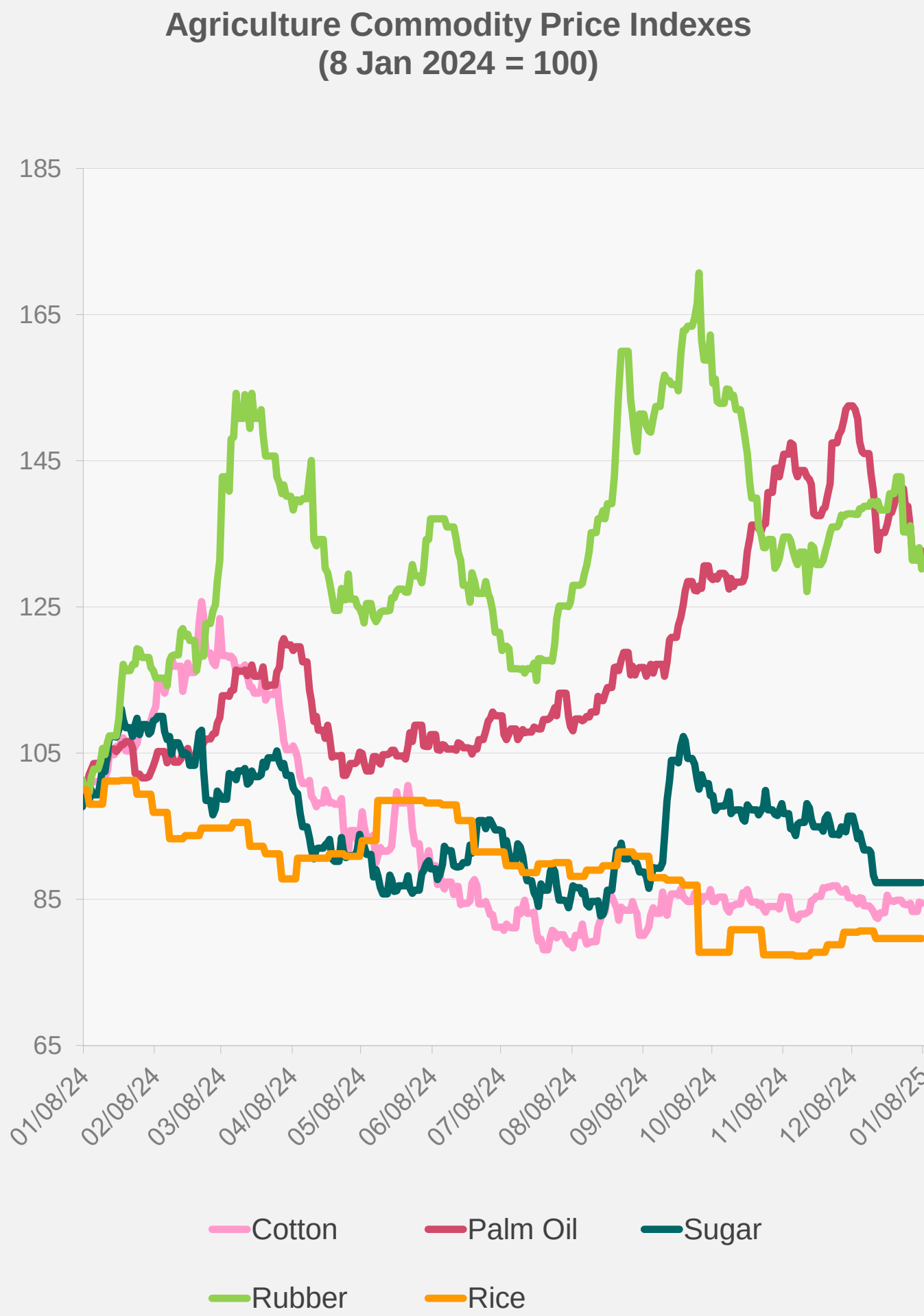
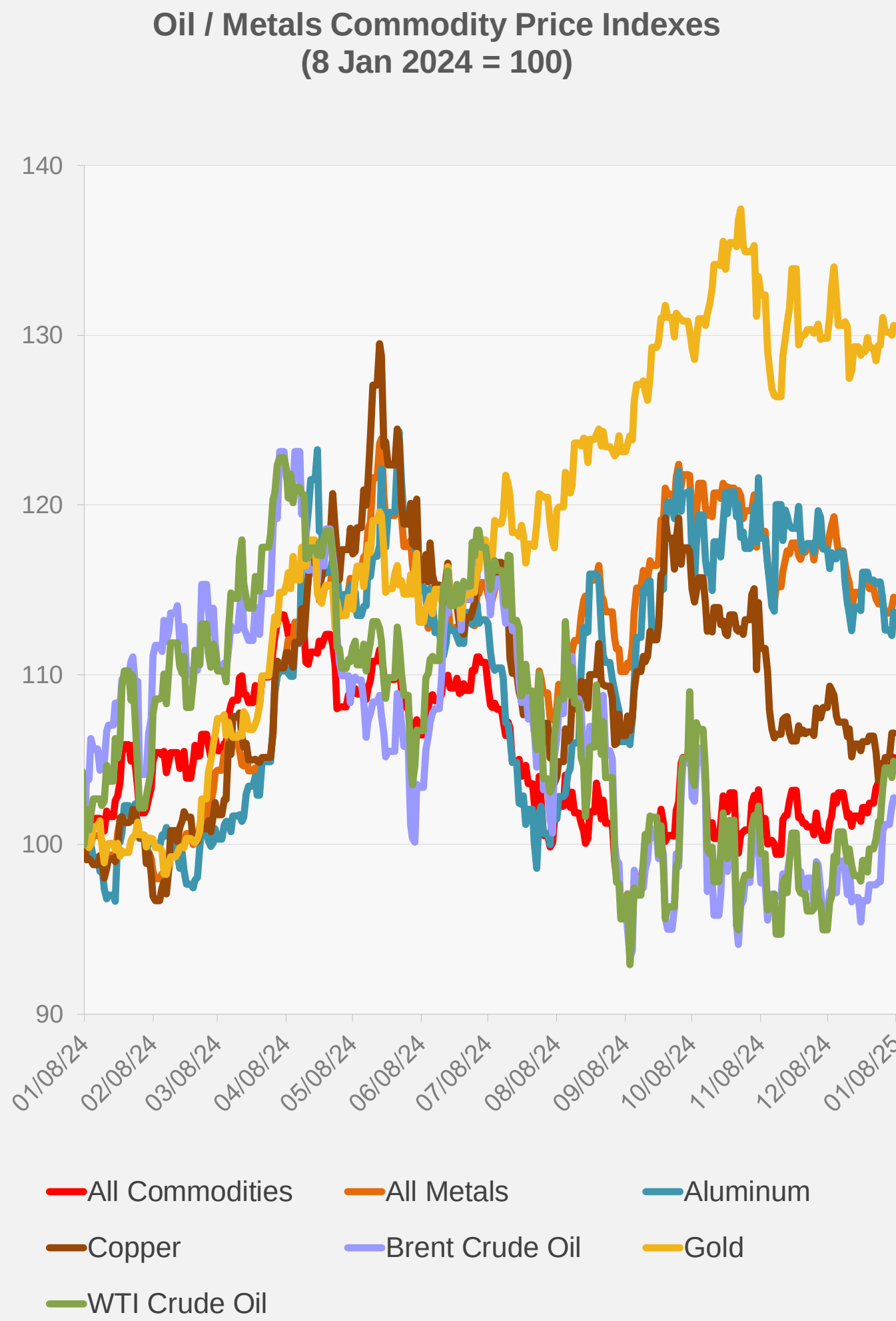
Sources: CEIC Data Company and Haver Analytics.



|                     | Unit              | Latest Closing | % change from Previous Day | % change from 01-Jan-25 |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| S&P All Commodities | US\$              | 557.34         | 0.27                       | 1.40                    |
| S&P All Metals      | US\$              | 308.36         | 0.50                       | 0.32                    |
| Aluminum            | US\$/metric ton   | 2,488.70       | 1.24                       | -1.51                   |
| Copper              | US\$/metric ton   | 8,886.89       | 0.00                       | 2.71                    |
| Cotton              | US cents/lb       | 66.01          | -0.26                      | 0.17                    |
| Brent Crude Oil     | US\$/barrel       | 77.84          | 0.43                       | 5.04                    |
| WTI Crude Oil       | US\$/barrel       | 74.25          | 0.94                       | 3.53                    |
| Gold                | US\$/troy oz      | 2,648.59       | 0.46                       | 0.92                    |
| Palm Oil            | US\$/metric tonne | 1,051.75       | 0.84                       | -4.40                   |
| Rice <sup>1</sup>   | US\$/metric ton   | 537.00         | 0.00                       | 0.00                    |
| Rubber <sup>2</sup> | US\$/kg           | 227.90         | -2.19                      | -3.76                   |
| Sugar               | US cents/lb       | 18.59          | 0.00                       | 0.00                    |

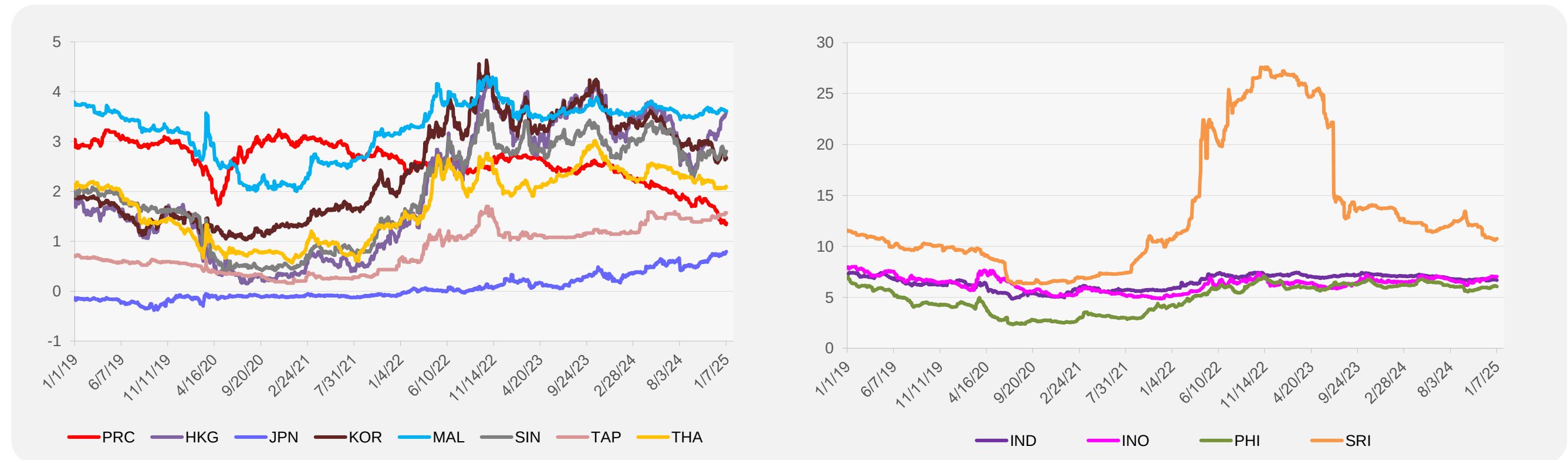
<sup>1</sup> Latest closing price from 18 December 2024.

<sup>2</sup> Singapore Exchange, Ribbed Smoked Sheet Rubber.

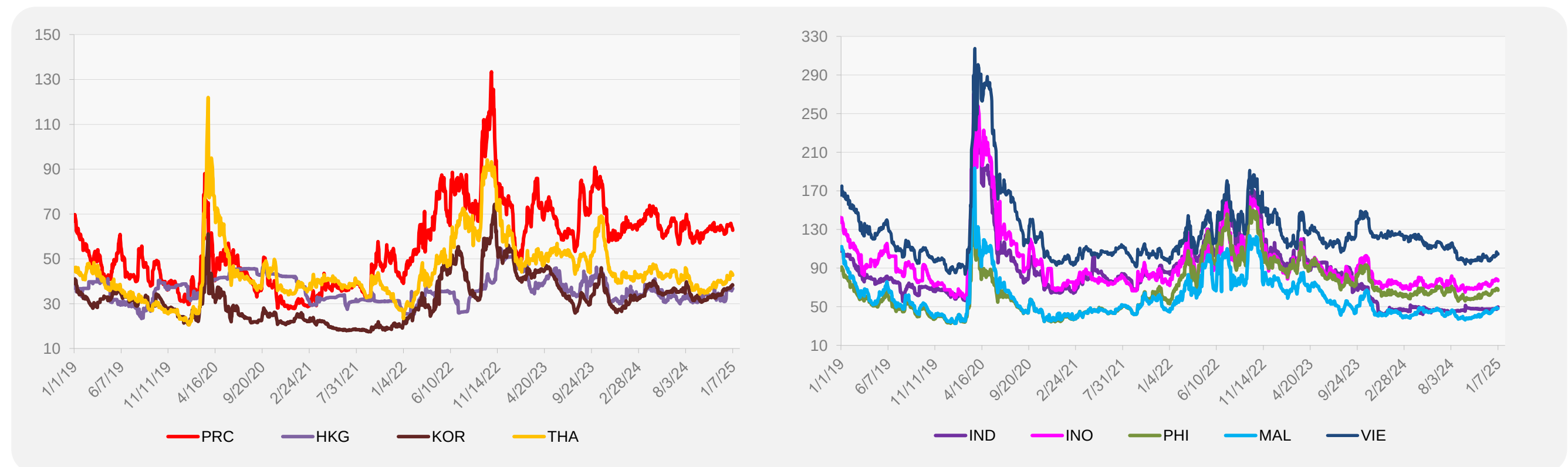


Source: ADB calculations using data from Bloomberg.

## 5-YEAR LOCAL CURRENCY GOVERNMENT BOND YIELDS (%)



## 5-YEAR CREDIT DEFAULT SWAP<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> In USD and based on sovereign bonds.

Source: ADB calculations using data from Bloomberg.